

Te Reo Māori





Ko te reo Māori te kākahu o te whakaaro, te huarahi i te ao tūroa

(nā Tā Hēmi Henare, 1984)

Ko te tūāpapa o tēnei wāhanga ako, ko te tūhononga o ngā tini āhuetanga reo ā-waha, ā-tinana, ā-tā hei whakakākahu i te whakaaro, i te wairua, i te kare ā-roto hoki kia hāngai ki ngā tikanga me ngā ture o te reo Māori.

Te Whaitake o te Reo Māori

Ko tā te reo Māori he aro ki te mana motuhake o te tamaiti me ōna takenga katoa – takenga reo, takenga tangata, takenga tikanga, takenga wairua. Ko te reo te whakapuakitanga o te whakaaro. Ka noho tahi te whakaaro me te reo.

E eke ai te ākongā ki ngā taumata o te mātauranga i ērā atu wāhanga ako, me eke ki te ikeiketanga o te reo. Mā reira e ū ai tērā whakataukākī a Tā Hēmi Henare. Nō reira, me tino matatau te ākongā ki te whakarongo, ki te kōrero, ki te pānui, ki te tuhituhi i te reo Māori kia tū pakari ai ia i roto i ōna ao katoa.

He mea nui te whakapakari i ngā pūkenga reo katoa o te ākongā, arā, ko ngā āheinga reo, ko te puna reo, ko ngā rautaki reo, ā, e tika ana kia mātau te ākongā ki ēnei wāhanga katoa. Ahakoa kei tēhea taumata o te marautanga te tamaiti, ki te puta te hiahia me te māramatanga ki te ako, koirā te wā tika ki te whāngai i taua pūkenga, i taua momo reo rānei.

Nō reira, ko te āhua o te ako reo, he mea haere whakamua, hoki whakamuri, kātahi ka haere whakamua anō. Ehara i te mea ka ākona tētahi pūkenga o te reo, ā, ka mau i te ākongā mō ake tonu atu.

Te Hanga o tēnei Wāhanga Ako

He whenu


E toru anake ngā whenu e kōkiri nei i ngā mahi o tēnei wāhanga ako – ko te taha Waha, ko te taha Tā, ko te taha Tinana. I pēnei ai kia kitea te whānuitanga o te reo tae atu ki te reo ā-tinana. Ko ngā āhuetanga o te whakarongo, o te kōrero, o te tuhituhi, o te pānui, o te mātakitaki me te whakaatu, ka kitea mai i roto i ēnei whenu e toru.


He whāinga paetae matua


Hei raranga i ngā whenu e toru, arā ētahi whāinga paetae matua e toru hei whakawhānui, hei kōtuitui i te ako o te reo. Ahakoa te taumata, ahakoa te whenu, e hāngai tonu ana ēnei whāinga paetae e toru.


Ko te whāinga paetae matua tuatahi e pā ana ki ngā āheinga reo, arā, ki te pūtake o te whakawhitinga kōrero me te whakaaro e kawea ana i roto i te whakawhitinga. Me kī, ko te tuatahi o ēnei whāinga paetae matua e pā ana ki te pūtake me te whai māramatanga o te whakawhitinga whakaaro.

ā-Waha


 = whakarongo


 = kōrero

 = pānui


 = tuhituhi

ā-Tā


 = pānui


 = tuhituhi

 = mātakitaki


 = whakaatu

ā-Tinana

 = whakarongo

 = kōrero

 = mātakitaki

 = whakaatu

Ko te whāinga paetae matua tuarua e pā ana ki te tipu o te puna kupu me ōna āhuatanga katoa, arā, te whakahua, te tikanga, me te whakatakoto o te kupu, o te reo tonu.

Ko te tuatoru o ngā whāinga paetae matua e pā ana ki ngā rautaki ako reo me ngā rautaki ako reo.

He whāinga paetae

I roto i ēnei whāinga paetae matua, arā anō ētahi atu whāinga paetae e hāngai ana ki ngā whenu. Mā reira e kitea ai e te kaiako ka pēhea te āhua o te whāinga paetae matua i te wā e whakaako ana ia i te tuhituhi, i te kōrero, i te pānui, i te whakarongo, i ngā āhuatanga katoa o te reo.

He taumata

E waru katoa ngā taumata hei tohu i te whanake haere o te ako i te reo. Kua whiriwhirihia ngā taumata i runga i te āhua o ngā ākonga i roto i ngā akomanga rumaki. Nā te whānui o te reo o ngā tamariki i te taenga atu ki te kura, kua āta whakatakotohia ētahi hīkoitanga e whā i roto i te taumata tuatahi e mārama ake ai te kite atu i te huarahi hei whaitanga mā tēnā tamaiti, mā tēnā tamaiti. Ko ngā ingoa o ērā hīkoitanga e whā, ko: He Pīpī, He Kaha, He Kaha Ake, He Pakari.

Ngā āhuatanga o te ākonga

I tēnā, i tēnā taumata, kua whakaatuhia ngā āhuatanga o te ākonga i tōna tīmatanga i taua taumata, kia mōhio ai te kaiako ko tēhea te taumata tika mō tēnā ākonga, mō tēnā ākonga. Ko ngā whāinga paetae e tohu ana i te āhua o te tamaiti ina puta ia i taua taumata. Nō reira, ko ngā kōrero i Ngā Āhuatanga o te Ākonga, e whakaatu ana i te āhua o te tamaiti i te tīmatanga o te taumata, ā, ko ngā whāinga paetae e tohu ana i tōna āhua i te mutunga.





HE PĪPĪ

Ngā Āhuetanga o te Ākongā

E kōrerorero ana i tōna anō mōhiotanga. He kore, he iti, he motumotu pea āna kōrero i te reo. He rapirapi, he moko noa iho pea te āhua o āna tuhituhi. He tauhou ki te pukapuka me te tuhituhi.

ā-Waha

ā-Tā

ā-Tinana

Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.

1. Ka whai tikanga āna kōrero, ahakoa te māmā.



1. Ka mōhio nā te tangata tonu ngā tuhinga ataata i waihanga.

2. Ka mārama he momo pānui te tuhinga.

1. Ka mārama he reo anō tō te tinana.

Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuetanga katoa.

2. Ka whakahua tika i ngā oro tae atu ki ngā kupu.



3. Ka mārama e hono ana te kupu kua tuhia ki te whakahua o taua kupu.



Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

3. Ka whakarongo, ka paparua, ka pupuri ki te hinengaro, ka pao hei rautaki ako reo.

4. Ka tautohu kaupapa mō ngā tuhinga.

5. Ka mārama e ahu pēhea ana te tuhituhi.

2. Ka mārama, ka whai i ngā tohutohu māmā.





HE KAHA

Ngā Āhuatanga o te Ākongā


Kua mōhio ki te whakaputa kupu, rerenga poto rānei e rite ai ōna hiahia. Ka tapepe tonu te rere o te kupu. Ka mārama ia ki ngā kōrero māmā. He mōhio pea ki te tuhi i ētahi pū me ētahi tohu tuhituhi. Kua waia haere ki ngā tuhinga, engari ka mahue ngā kupu, ka aro kē ki te ia o te tuhinga.



ā-Waha



ā-Tā

ā-Tinana


Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.


1. Ka whakapuaki rerenga kōrero māmā, pātai māmā rānei. 

1. Ka tuhi, ka tā i ōna whakaaro mai i tōna ake puna wheako reo. 
2. Ka mārama haere arā kē he kaipānuī i tua atu i a ia. 



1. Ka mārama he reo anō tō te tinana.  



Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuatanga katoa.



2. Ka tika, ka pārekareka te whakahua. 

3. Ka mārama e noho pūmau ana te kaupapa o te kupu i ia tuhinga, ahakoa te tuhinga. 

Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

3. Ka whakarongo, ka paparua, ka pupuri ki te hinengaro, ka pao hei rautaki ako reo. 
4. Ka whakaputa pātai māmā hei rapu mōhiohio. 

4. Ka whai whakaaro ki ngā pikitia me ngā tohu tuhituhi, ā, ka tika tana whai haere i ngā kupu e pānuī ai ia i runga i te mārama. 
5. Ka mārama he take tonu tō te tohu tuhituhi me te āputa i waenganui i ngā kupu. 

2. Ka whai whakaaro ki te reo ā-tinana e mārama ai ētahi tohutohu ā-waha, ā, ka whakatinana ai.  



HE KAHA AKE

Ngā Āhutatanga o te Ākongā



Kua whakapuaki rerenga kōrero māmā, pātai rānei ahakoa tika, ahakoa hē. Ka mārama ia ki ngā kōrerorero. Kua mōhio kē ki te hanga kupu. Ka kitea te tūhononga o te oro ki te pū, ā, ka taea te whai i ngā tauira reo a te kaiako. Kua mōhio he take anō tō te tuhituhi, te pū, te kupu, te kīanga, te rerenga. Ka pānui kia mārama ai ki te tikanga matua o te pānui.




ā-Waha


ā-Tā

ā-Tinana



Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.


1. Ka mārama ia ki ētahi reo ā-waha. 
2. Ka whānui ake ngā whakaaro kia taea ai te whakaahua i te āhua o ētahi mahi, ētahi mea, ētahi āhutatanga rānei. 

1. Ka whai tikanga āna tuhinga, āna tānga. 
2. Ka whai whakaaro ake ki te kaipānui. 
3. Ka mōhio ki ngā take e ngākaunui ana ia ki ētahi pakiwaitara, me ētahi reo ataata. 



1. Ka mārama he reo anō tō te tinana. 




Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhutatanga katoa.


3. Ka tika te whai i ētahi ture o te reo. 
4. Ka whakapuaki kupu āhua hei whakaniko i ngā kōrero. 

4. Ka tautohu i te kupu ahakoa te horopaki. 

Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

5. Ka mārama he momo raupapa te kōrero me te tuhinga. 
6. Ka tūhono i ōna wheako whaiaro ki tāna i rongo ai, i pānui ai hei rautaki rapu māramatanga. 

5. Ka tūhono i te pū ki te oro tika hei rautaki pānui, hei rautaki tātaki kupu auau te puta. 
6. Ka hoki anō ki te pānui hei whakatika i ngā hē. 
7. Ka tiri haere i ōna whakaaro i mua i te tuhinga. 

2. Ka whai whakaaro ki te reo ā-tinana e mārama ai ētahi tohutohu ā-waha, ā, ka whakatinana ai. 





HE PAKARI

Ngā Āhuatanga o te Ākongā



Maringi ana te kupu, ngāwari ana te kōrero i te reo. Kua mārama ia ki ngā kōrero e rangona ana. Kua mōhio ki te kōtui i te tangi ki te pū, ki te kupu, ā, ka mārama hoki tāna i pānui ai. Kua mōhio kē ki te tuhi i ētahi rerenga māmā ahakoa tika, ahakoa hē. He māia te whakawhitiwhiti kōrero ki ētahi atu, he pakari nō tōna reo.



ā-Waha


ā-Tā

ā-Tinana


Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.



1. Ka mārama ki ngā reo ā-puta e hāngai ana ki ōna wheako whaiaro. 
2. Ka whakapuaki kōrero e hāngai ana ki ngā kaupapa o te wā. 

1. Ka tautohu, ka tā i ētahi momo reo tuhi me ngā reo ataata. 
2. Ka mārama nō te kaituhi me te kaitā te whakaaro me ngā mōhioatanga. 



1. Ka mārama he reo anō tō te tinana. 



Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuatanga katoa.


3. Ka whakamahi kupu honohono ruarua nei. 

3. Ka whai whakaaro atu ki ngā kupu hou i roto i ngā tuhinga. 
4. Ka tātaki tika i ngā kupu o tana puna kupu. 

Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

4. Ka whakaputa pātai hei whakawhānui ake i ōna mōhioatanga, i ōna whakaaro. 
5. Ka whakaaro ake, ka kōrero ake mō te kaupapa matua o te tuhinga i mua i te tuhituhi. 

5. Ka whakatika i ētahi o ana hapa pānui, hapa tuhituhi. 
6. Ka whakamahi i ngā wheako whaiaro, ā, ka aro atu ki ngā āhuatanga o te tuhituhi me te tā hei rautaki rapu māramatanga. 

2. Ka mārama, ka whai i ngā whakaritenga me ngā tohutohu wāhanga maha. 



Ngā Āhuetanga o te Ākongā

Maringi noa mai ana ngā kupu. Ka whakaputa pātai noa, pātai hāngai tonu. Ka whakaputa kōrero noa ki ōna hoa. Ka mōhio he wā anō ki te kōrero ki tētahi, he wā anō ki te whakarongo. He mōhio ki te tuhi (me te tika o te tuhi) i ētahi whakaaro e rua, neke atu i roto i te rerenga kotahi. He mārama āna tuhinga.

ā-Waha

ā-Tā

ā-Tinana

Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.

1. Ka whakawhitiwhiti kōrero, ka whakaraupapa kōrero hei whakatutuki kaupapa.
2. Ka mārama ia ki ngā reo ā-puta e pā ana ki ētahi kaupapa motuhake.

1. Ka whakaputa i ōna whakaaro me ngā whakaaro o ētahi atu i roto i āna tuhinga me āna tānga.
2. Ka tautohu, ka tā i ngā āhuetanga ake o ētahi momo reo tuhi me ngā reo ataata.
3. Ka aro atu ki te pūtake o te tuhinga me te kaipānui.

1. Ka mārama ki ētahi āhuetanga reo ā-tinana.

Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuetanga katoa.

3. Ka māia, ka tika anō tana whakamahi i ētahi kupu honohono, kupu mahi, kupu āhua, rerenga kōrero hoki e kawē ana i ngā kare ā-roto.

4. Ka tika te tātaki kupu hou, i runga i tana mōhio ki te hono i te pū ki te oro tika.

Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

4. Ka kōrero kia whānui ake, kia mārama ake, kia hōhonu ake ngā whakaaro.

5. Ka whakamahi rautaki rapu māramatanga mō ngā tuhinga me ngā reo ataata e tauhou ana ki a ia.
6. Ka pānui wahangū i ētahi wā.
7. Ka whakarite mahere hei whakatakoto whakaaro.
8. Ka mārama haere ki te āhua o te kōwae me te hua o te whakamahi tohu tuhituhi i roto i ngā tuhinga.

2. Ka hāngai te āhua o tōna reo me tōna tinana ki tāna i kī ai.





Ngā Āhuetanga o te Ākongā

Kua māia ki te kōrero ki ngā tāngata katoa, ki ngā kaiako, ngā hoa, ngā mātua. Ka whakamahi i te reo kia hāngai ki te hunga whakarongo me te kaupapa. Ka whakamahi i te reo hei whakahoki whakaaro. Kua waia haere ki ngā momo tuhinga. Kua mōhio hoki he hua ka puta ki a ia i te tuhituhi.

ā-Waha

ā-Tā

ā-Tinana

Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.

1. Ka mārama ki ētahi kōrero āhua roa tonu.



2. Ka whakapuaki kōrero hei whakaputa māramatanga, tautohetohe rānei kia puta ai te reo whakakapi, te reo patapatai me te reo whakatau.

1. Ka tautohu, ka tā i ngā tino āhuetanga o ngā momo reo tuhi, reo tā maha.



2. Ka pakari te tuhi me te tā i ngā momo reo tuhi me ngā reo ataata e taunga ana ia.



1. Ka mārama ki te reo ā-tinana, ahakoa he ōpaki, he ōkawa rānei te horopaki.

Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuetanga katoa.

3. Ka whakanikoniko i āna kōrero, tuhinga rānei ki ngā kupu taurite, kupu āhua nā te whānui haere o tana puna kupu.



3. Ka tika te tātaki kupu hou ahakoa te horopaki.

4. Ka mārama ki ētahi kupu ake o tētahi kaupapa motuhake.

Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

4. Ka mārama ki te anga o ngā momo kōrero Māori ake nei.



5. Ka pānui wahangū, ā-waha rānei hei whakatutuki i ōna hiahia.

6. Ka whakamahi rautaki whānui ki te āta whakapūmau i te māramatanga o ngā tuhinga me ngā reo ataata maha.

7. Ka whakamahi i ētahi rautaki rangahau.

8. Ka whakamahi mahere hei whakatakoto, hei whakaraupapa i ngā whakaaro.

9. Ka whakatika i āna hapa tuhi me te āhua o te whakatakoto whakaaro kia mārama ake ai te tuhinga.

10. Ka whaihua ake āna tuhinga i te noho raupapa mai o ngā whakaaro i roto i ngā kōwae me te whakamahi tohu tuhituhi.

2. Ka hāngai te reo ā-waha, ā-tinana ki te kaupapa o te kōrero.





Ngā Āhuetanga o te Ākongā



He whānui tōna reo kōrero – ka taea te tautohetohe, te tuku pātai, te whakaputa i ngā kare ā-roto, te kōrero whakanene. He hāngai tana kōrero ki te kaupapa, ki te wheako rānei o te wā. He rawe āna tuhinga, ā, kua mōhio haere ki ētahi momo tuhinga pērā i te pūrongo, te paki, te whakamārama, te whakaputa whakaaro. Kua whakamātau ki te pānui i ngā momo tuhinga maha nā te rahi haere o te puna pūkenga pānui.




ā-Waha


ā-Tā

ā-Tinana


Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.


1. Ka whakatairite, ka tohutohu, ahakoa te horopaki, i ētahi kaupapa ōpaki, ōkawa rānei. 
2. Ka whakapuaki patapatai hāngai tonu, kōrero whakamārama, tautohetohe rānei kia puta ai te reo hīkaro, te reo whakamana hoki. 

1. Ka mārama ki ngā rerekētanga o tā te kaupānui titiro i tā te kaituhi, kaitā rānei. 
2. Ka tīpako i ngā āhuetanga o ngā momo reo tuhi hei whakaniko i ngā tuhinga pono me ngā tuhinga auaha. 
3. Ka whai whakaaro ake ki te pūtaka o te tuhituhi me te kaupānui. 




1. Ka mārama ki te reo ā-tinana i ngā horopaki huhua, ahakoa ōpaki, ōkawa rānei. 





Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuetanga katoa.


3. Ka mārama, ka whakamahi i ngā kīanga whakaahua, kīanga whakarite hei whakaniko i te kaupapa. 

4. Ka tika te tātaki kupu hou me te whai i ngā ture o te reo. 

Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

4. Ka whakarongo kia mōhio ai ia me pēhea te arotake, te whakawā, te wetewete i ngā hīkarotanga. 
5. Ka matatau te rere me te whakahāngai i te reo whakawhitiwhiti, te reo whakanene me ngā kōrero tinihanga. 
6. Ka whakamārama i te hononga o ngā momo kōrero Māori ake nei, kōrero kē atu hoki i roto i tētahi kaupapa ōkawa. 

5. Ka whakamahi i ētahi rautaki rangahau mō te huhua o ngā take. 
6. Ka tukatuka, ka whakahāngai i ngā mōhiohio. 
7. Ka whakarōpū i ngā whakaaro e ōrite ana, e hāngai ana ki roto i tētahi mahere tuhituhi, kia kitea ai te noho raupapa mai o te tuhinga. 
8. Ka rāwekeweke i ngā āhuetanga reo me te hanganga o te tuhinga kia rangona ai tōna ake reo. 

2. Ka hāngai te reo ā-waha, ā-tinana ki te kaupapa. 





Ngā Āhuetanga o te Ākongā



Ka whakapuaki i ngā momo reo mō ngā horopaki ōkawa, ōpaki hoki. Ka haere tonu te whakapārekareka i te rere o te reo ki ngā āhuetanga Māori ake nei. He whaihua, he mārama āna tuhinga i ngā momo tuhinga huhua noa.


ā-Waha



ā-Tā

ā-Tinana


Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.


1. Ka whakamārama, ka tautohetohe rānei i tētahi kaupapa e puta ai te reo hīkaro, te reo whakamana, me te reo whakaahua. 
2. Ka āta whakarongo, ka whakawā, ka wetewete, ka whakatau hīkaro mō tētahi kaupapa. 

1. Ka tautohu, ka arohaehae i ngā āhuetanga ake me ngā tikanga mahi o ētahi momo reo tuhi, reo ataata o tēnā, o tēnā kaituhi, kaitā rānei. 


1. Ka mārama ki te reo ā-tinana i ngā horopaki huhua, ahakoa ōpaki, ōkawa rānei. 
2. Ka whakamahi i ngā wāhanga o te tinana hei whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro, kare ā-roto. 





Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuetanga katoa.


3. Ka tika tana whai i te nuinga o ngā ture o te reo. 

2. Ka hāngai ngā kupu me te āhua tonu o te whakatakoto kupu ki te kaupapa. 

Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

4. Ka whakarite, ka whakamārama i tētahi kaupapa kia kitea ai te āhua o ngā momo kōrero Māori ake nei, ahakoa te kaupapa. 

3. Ka whaihua āna rautaki rangahau, ka tika hoki tana whakamahi i ngā rauemi rangahau. 
4. Ka kōtuitui rautaki e mārama ai te pānui me te mātakitaki. 
5. Ka aro atu ki te noho raupapa mai o ngā whakaaro i roto i āna tuhinga, kia mārama ake ai ki te kaipānui. 
6. Ka whakamahi i ngā āhuetanga maha o ngā momo reo tuhi hei whakaniko i ngā tuhinga whānui, hei akiaki anō i te kaipānui kia whai whakaaro ake ki te kaupapa. 

3. Ka hāngai te reo ā-waha me te reo ā-tinana ki te kaupapa. 



Ngā Āhuetanga o te Ākongā

Kei te hurihuri, kei te whakapārekareka i te reo, ahakoa te kaupapa, kia hāngai ki ngā rōpū whānui tonu me te mau tonu ki te tikanga, ahakoa Māori ake nei, ahakoa reo kē atu. He whakarongo, he arohaehae, he tautohetohe, he whakahoki kōrero ki ētahi whakaaro kē atu. E whakamahia ana ngā wāhanga o te tinana hei whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro, kare ā-roto, me te mōhiohio.

ā-Waha

ā-Tā

ā-Tinana

Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.

1. Ka whakapuaki i te reo Māori ake nei hei whakaahua pikitia ā-kupu.



2. Ka whakapuaki whakaaro mō ngā kaupapa, mō ngā ariā matua hoki o aua kaupapa, kia pai ai te whakatakoto tohetohenga, taunakitanga rānei hei whakaū i te whakaaro.



1. Ka whakaaro nuitia ngā pūkenga ka whakamahia e te kaituhi, e te kaitā e rangona ai tōna ake wairua tuhi, wairua tā rānei.



1. Ka mārama ki te reo ā-tinana i ngā horopaki huhua, ahakoa ōpaki, ōkawa rānei.



2. Ka whakamahi i ngā āhuetanga katoa o te reo me te tinana hei whakatau tika i ngā take, hei whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro, kare ā-roto, me te mōhiohio.



Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuetanga katoa.

3. Ka whānui tonu ngā kupu me ngā momo rerenga e tika ana mō ētahi momo kōrero, pēnei i te matapaki, i te tuku pūrongo, i te taupatupatu, arā atu.



4. Ka hāngai te whakatakoto kupu ki ngā ture o te reo.



2. Ka whānui te puna kupu e taea ai te tautoko, te whakawhitiwhiti māramatanga, te whakakotahi hei whakatau, hei whakaiti rānei.



Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

5. Ka arohaehae i ngā kōrero me ngā tuinga Māori ake i runga i te hāngai ki te kaupapa, ki te momo reo me te kaipānui, kaiwhakarongo rānei.



6. Ka tika te whakarāpopoto i ngā ariā matua o te kōrero ā-waha, ā-tuhi, ā-tā rānei.



3. Ka whakahiato, ka āta arohaehae i ngā kohinga hei rautaki whakaoti rangahau.



4. Ka arohaehae i ngā rautaki pānui e hāngai ana ki ngā take whānui.



5. Ka whakahāngai i ngā āhuetanga o te whakatakoto kōrero hei whakahi i te kaipānui kia aro mai ki tā te kaituhi e hiahia ai.



6. Ka āta whakamahi i ngā āhuetanga maha o ngā momo reo tuhi maha hei whakaniko i ngā tuinga whānui.



3. Ka hāngai te reo ā-waha me te reo ā-tinana ki te kaupapa.





Ngā Āhuatanga o te Ākongā

Nā te whānui ake o te puna kupu ka kaha ake te tautoko, te whakawhitiwhiti māramatanga, te whakakotahi hei whakataū, hei whakaiti rānei. E whakamahi ana i ngā āhuatanga katoa o te reo me te tinana hei whakataū tika i ngā take, hei whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro, kare ā-roto me te mōhiohio. E takahuri ana i te reo mā te whakapārekareka, mā te kupu peha, mā te kupu huna.

ā-Waha

ā-Tā

ā-Tinana

Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.

1. Ka mārama ki ngā tikanga peha i roto i te reo kōrero, te reo tuhi, me te reo ataata.



1. Ka matapaki, ka wetewete i ngā ariā ahurea me ngā ariā hapori hei tūāpapa mō te tuhinga me ngā reo ataata.



1. Ka mārama ki te reo ā-tinana i ngā horopaki huhua, ahakoa ōpaki, ōkawa rānei.
2. Ka whakamahi i ngā āhuatanga katoa o te reo me te tinana hei whakataū tika i ngā take, hei whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro, kare ā-roto, me te mōhiohio.



Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuatanga katoa.

2. Ka whakaputa i ngā momo kōrero Māori ake nei, reo kē atu rānei hei whakaniko ake i te whakawhitinga.



2. Ka whānui ake te puna kupu e taea ai te tautoko, te whakawhitiwhiti māramatanga, te whakakotahi hei whakataū, hei whakaiti rānei.



Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

3. Ka mōhio me pēhea te whakapuaki whakaaro kia tino ū te māramatanga ki te kaiwhakarongo.
4. Ka whakamahi i te reo arohaehae hei whakaaroaro, hei tātari i ngā kōrero me ngā tuhinga.



3. Ka whakarite i ngā rautaki tukanga kia mārama ai ētahi tuhinga, ētahi reo ataata rongonui me ngā momo tuhinga mai i neherā tae noa ki tēnei wā.



4. Ka whakahāngai mōhiohio o te hanganga reo tuhi me te reo ataata hei rautaki rapu māramatanga.
5. Ka torotoro, ka whakahiato, ka whakarite i ngā rautaki rangahau mai i te puna mōhio whānui.
6. Ka whānui, ka pakari ngā rautaki tuhituhi e taea ai te whakangahau, te whakamōhio rānei i te kaipānui i roto i te wairua ngahau.



3. Ka hāngai te reo ā-waha me te reo ā-tinana ki te kaupapa.





Ngā Āhuetanga o te Ākongā

Kua mārama ake, kua mātanga ake ki te mana o te reo kōrero me ōna āhuetanga katoa. E torotoro ana kia mārama ake ai ki a ia, ki ētahi atu rānei ngā whakaaro me ngā ariā hōhonu. Kua mōhio he mana tō te reo kōrero me te reo ā-tinana i roto i te kōrero. Ka māia tonu ki te pare i ngā whakararu me ngā pātai matawhawhati.

ā-Waha

ā-Tā

ā-Tinana

Āheinga Reo Ka tutuki te whānuitanga o ngā āheinga reo i roto i te wairua ngahau me te hiahia ki te whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro.

1. Ka mārama ki ngā kōrero huna nā te mōhio ki te wāhi ki ētahi kaikōrero i roto i te kaupapa.

1. Ka mau ā-tuhi, ā-tānga hoki ngā whakatakotoranga me ngā āhuetanga o ngā momo reo tuhi maha.
2. Ka kitea te hōhonutanga o te whakaaro me te hihiri ki te kaupapa i roto i āna tuhinga, ā, ka whaihua te nuinga o āna tuhinga.

1. Ka mārama ki te reo ā-tinana i ngā horopaki huhua ahakoa ōpaki, ōkawa rānei.
2. Ka whakamahi i ngā āhuetanga katoa o te reo me te tinana hei whakatau tika i ngā take, hei whakawhitiwhiti whakaaro, kare ā-roto, me te mōhiohio.

Puna Reo Ka tipu haere tonu te puna kupu me ōna āhuetanga katoa.

2. Ka whakaputa i ngā kupu, ngā kīanga me ngā rerenga hei whakapuaki kare ā-roto.

3. Ka tino mārama āna tuhinga i te hāngai pū o ngā kupu, o ngā kōrero peha, o te whakatakoto kupu ki te kaupapa.

Rautaki Reo Ka whakamahi rautaki reo, ā, ka taea te whakamārama ngā huarahi kua whāia hei whakatutuki i tāna i whakaputa ai, i rongo ai.

3. Ka hanga kōrero kia whai i tāna ake whakatakoto hei whakatairanga, hei whakaniko, hei whakanui i tētahi āhuetanga.
4. Ka tautohu, ka arohaehae i ngā tino āhuetanga o te reo me te whakaaturanga a te kaikōrero.

4. Ka whakarite rautaki rangahau hei whakawhānui ake i ōna pūkenga rangahau.
5. Ka tīpako i tāna e hiahia ana mai i te puna reo me te puna tikanga kia taea ai te whakataurite i te tirohanga a te kaituhi ki tā te kaipānui.
6. Ka mārama ki ngā kounga tuhituhi e hāngai ai te tuhinga ki te kaipānui, ki te kaupapa me te take i tuhia ai.

3. Ka hāngai te reo ā-waha me te reo ā-tinana ki te kaupapa.

